

Athens, 26-27 May 2015
Kostas Nittis Scientific and Strategic Workshop



Advancements in the RITMARE Ocean Observing System



A.Crise & RITMARE SP5 group



RITMARE Programme



RITMARE Flagship Programme is the largest National Research Programme funded by the Italian Ministry of University and Research
90M€ (2012-15)

Structure: RITMARE is structured in **7 sub-projects**

Coordinator: National Research Council (CNR)

Partners: OGS, INGV, SZN, ENEA, *CoNISMa*, *CINFAI*

**SP5
Observing System**



RITMARE OOS Objectives





International Dimension



Existing
Observational
Infrastructure
Implementation

Italian contribution to:

- EC JERICO NEXT
- EC FIXO3
- EC GROOM/EGO
- MonGOOS/EuroGOOS
- COPERNICUS Marine Services
- Link with ESFRI EuroARGO, EMSO (ICOS, LTER Europe)



RITMARE OOS in numbers



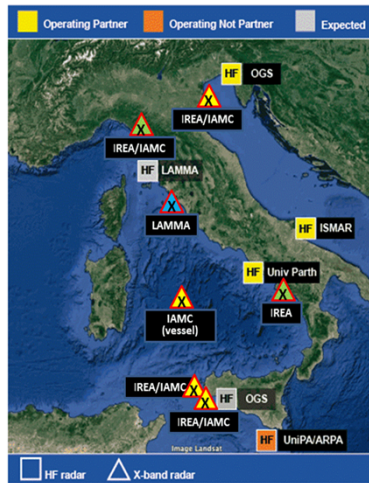
Project Structure

Allocated funds (2012-15)	10.000.000€
Coordinator	OGS
Involved Institutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 5 Public Research Institutes• 2 University Consortia
Work Packages	5
Tasks	61
People involved	~ 400
Young scientists (<40y)	>70

RITMARE OOS Infrastructure

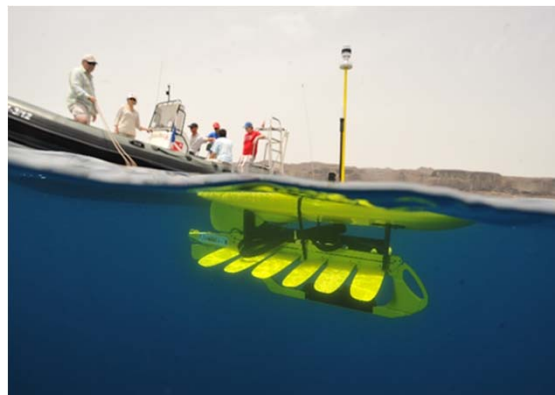


Ritmare Coastal Radar (X-band, HF) network



Infrastructure

Fixed-point mooring	12(+2)
Gliders	5
Radars (HF , X band)	3+2, 4+3
Relocatable equipment	2 additional deep-sea moorings
Pre-operational models	7 (2 Mediterranean scale)



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Three Strategic Actions



Consolidation/development of existing infrastructures

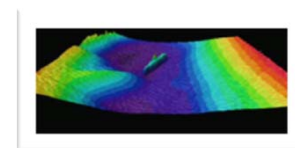
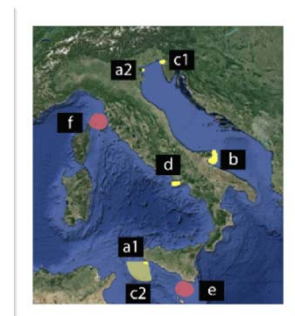
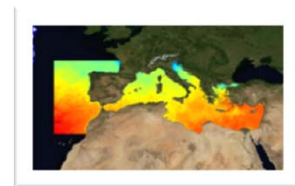
- **permanent component** (mooring network, satellite images, HF and X-band radars)
- relocatable component (gliders, drifters, relocatable infrastructures)

Development of E-infrastructure

- **Interoperability**
- **Free and open data access**

Targeted research and Innovation

- new platforms (Lidar, coastal radars),
- Innovative products
- Improved satellite outputs
- coastal and deep-sea observatories including biology,
- Targeted model components

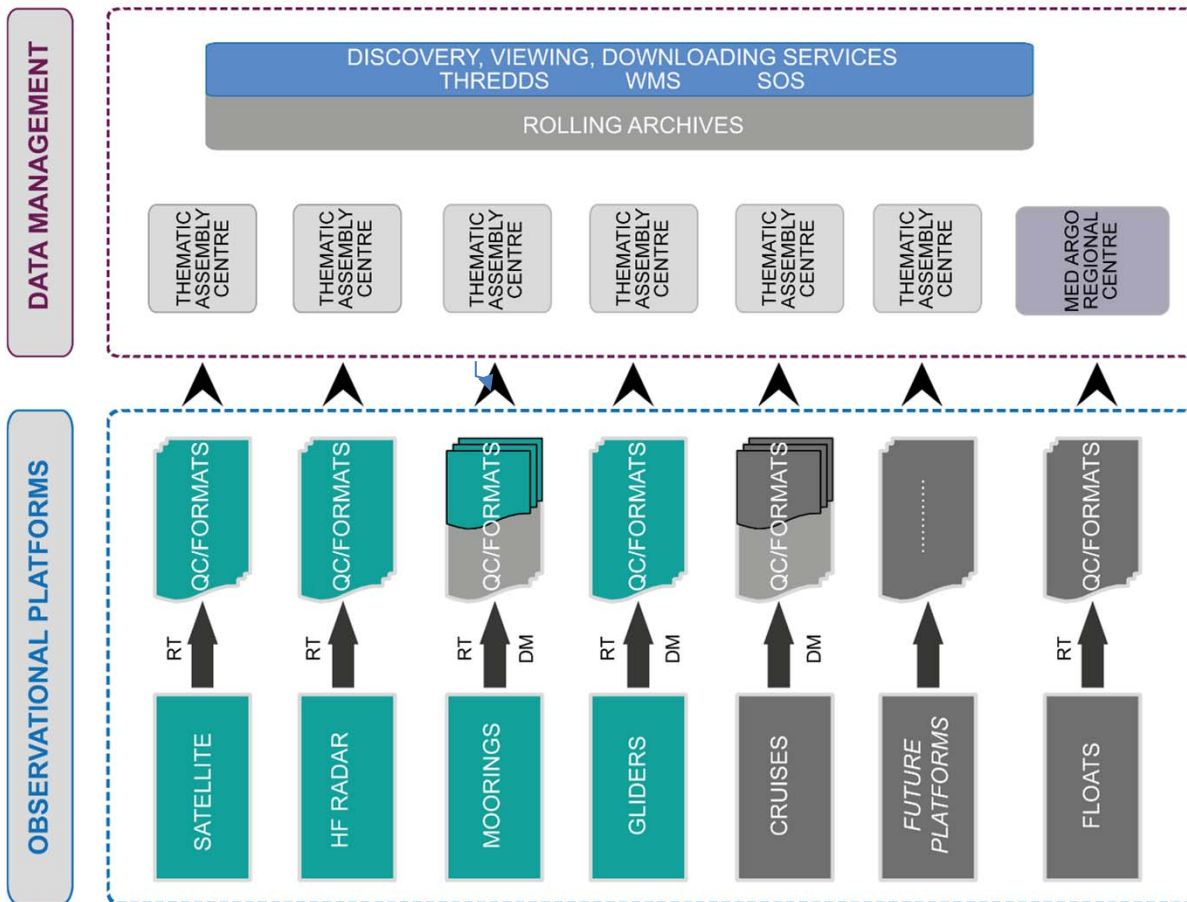


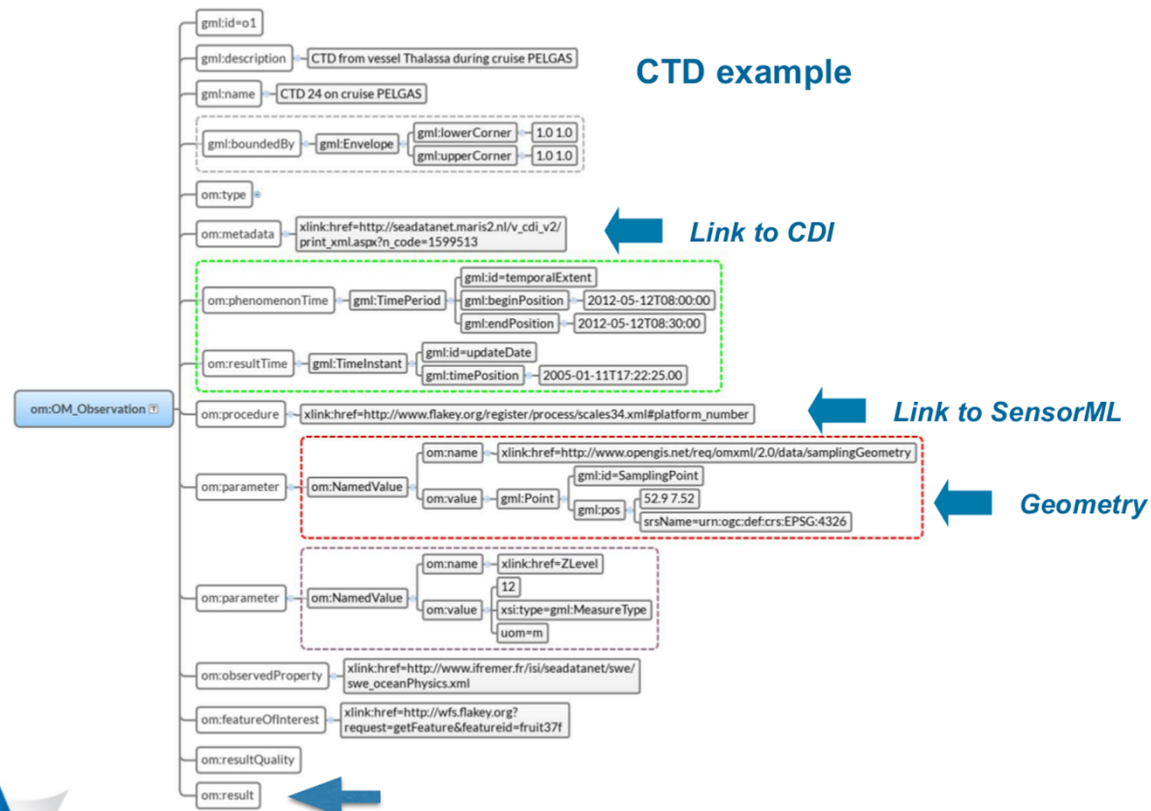


PORTAL



OSSERVATORIES





Demonstration of
NRT acquisition
of biological
observations



Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn

MC 1152

12/05/2015

Meso-zooplankton abundance:
1688 ind. m⁻³

Long-term average (May, 1984-2014):
1572 ± 840 ind. m⁻³

Most abundant taxa :

- copepod *Paracalnus parvus* (24%)
- cladoceran *Pleopis polyphaemoides* (23%)

Dry mass: 6.4 mg m⁻³ (weight after 24h)

Long-term average (May, 1984-2014):
10.6 ± 3.8 mg m⁻³



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MC 1152

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Phytoplankton abundance:
2.4 x 10⁴ cells ml⁻¹

Phytoplankton groups percentage:

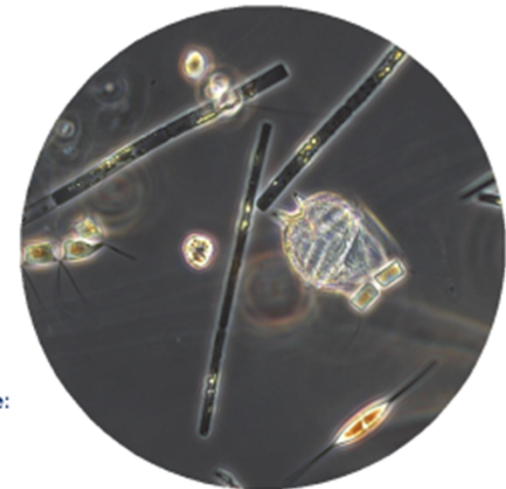
diatoms: 56.0%, flagellates: 41.7%,
dinoflagellates: 1.9%, coccolithophores: 0.4%

Most abundant diatom species:

- Chaetoceros socialis* (8.9%)
- Chaetoceros curvisetus* (6.9%)
- Leptocylindrus danicus* (5.0%)

Most abundant species in the net sample:

- Chaetoceros curvisetus*
- Leptocylindrus danicus*
- Pseudo-nitzschia galaxiae*



Live sample.

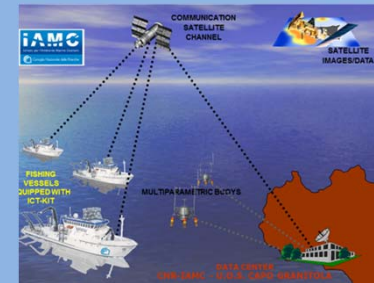
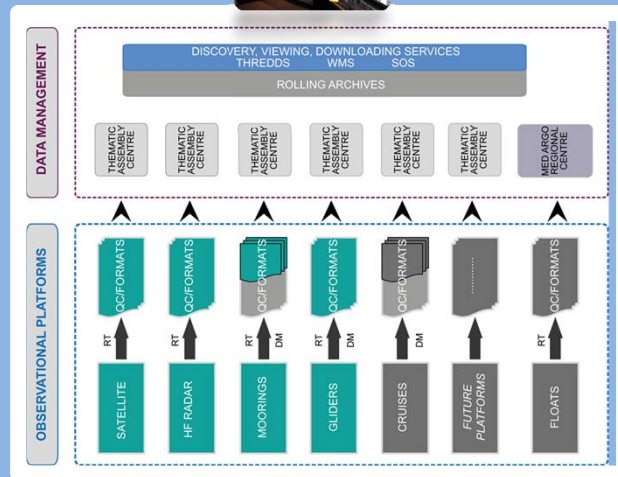
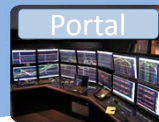
Main species in the picture: *Leptocylindrus convexus*, *Cylindrotheca closterium*
and *Gonyaulax* sp.

NOTES: Preliminary quantitative analysis

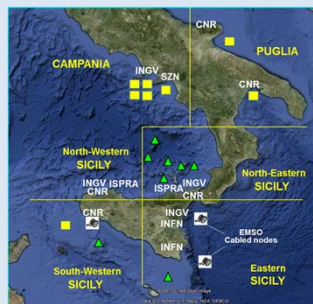
Extended RITMARE OOS



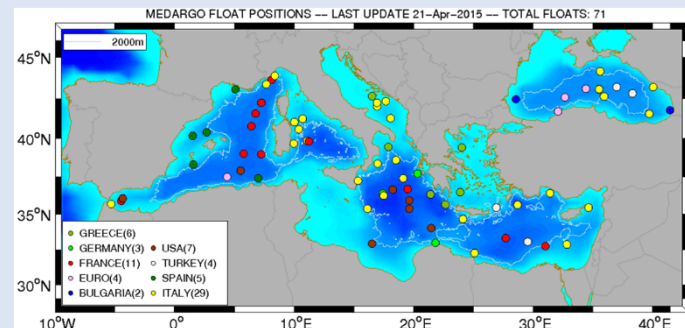
BioAcoustics Infrastructure



Fishery Oceanography Observing System Infrastructure



EMSO-Medit



MedARGO

Italian fleet of autonomous instruments

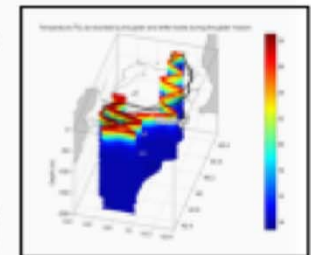


GROUND SEGMENT ACTIVITIES

- ❖ Design of a national glider operational infrastructure, and implementation of the Italian 'gliderport'
- ❖ Definition of good practices and related legal issues
- ❖ Statistical analysis and 3D sampling strategies in key areas
- ❖ Analysis, quality control and dissemination of *glider* and *drifter* data
- ❖ Demonstration of *Wavegliders* functionality in the framework of an integrated operative system

ACTIVITIES AT SEA

- ❖ *Seaglider* survey in South Adriatic Sea (2013 and 2014); MREA (Marine Rapid Environmental Assessment) mission with glider and drifters (2014)
- ❖ Missions in South Tyrrhenian Sea (2012 and 2013) to monitor the sea surface layer by *Waveglider* and satellite data



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RCM11 Aanderaa

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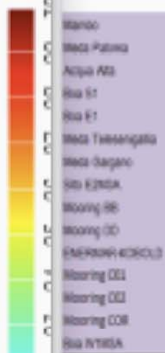
Workshop

DOISST validation

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Ritn

SAT_L
Test a



MARANO ET AL. JRCO, 2013



RITMARE Data Policy

Single data policy for the whole project. Main aspects:

- ❖ **Open and free access** for all users (internal and external)
- ❖ Data originator must be **quoted**
- ❖ Data originator must be **contacted** before any publication (in the first 2 years)
- ❖ A observation-dependent **moratorium** is adopted to preserve the data originator publication priority
- ❖ **Metadata** delivery is required

Lessons learned



- To work together we need to share the same language
- What you are doing is not always the most important thing in the world
- Your data are my data (and viceversa)
- There are more data committees than data producers
- Better to produce good data than try to fix them later
- Interoperability is not a bad word but it's hard to obtain



Kostas Nittis Legacy

We are here not only to pay a tribute to Kostas memory but also to keep his legacy alive



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Thanks for your attention!

